

## Enlightenment Review Sheet

**Key terms and people:** know the importance or significance of each key term.

Enlightenment	salon
secular	divine rule
natural rights	constitutional monarchy
social contract	Thomas Hobbes
John Locke	Baron de Montesquieu
separation of powers	despots/despotism
Voltaire	Cesare Beccaria
capital punishment	Jean- Jacques Rousseau
popular sovereignty	Thomas Jefferson
Benjamin Franklin	Declaration of Independence

### Review Questions –

1. What influence did the Ancient Greeks and ancient philosophers like Aristotle have on the Enlightenment thinkers?
2. What influence did the Scientific Revolution, Renaissance, and Reformation have on the Enlightenment?
3. What were the main ideas of the Enlightenment?
4. Describe the American colonists' views on British taxes. What influence did Enlightenment thinkers have on the colonists?
5. How did the Enlightenment philosophies influence and change people's ideas about government?